













*Monthly Hotspot Count for Year 2019-South ASEAN, Asean Specialised Meteorological Centre*, 17 September 2019, diakses pada 17 September 2019.

NASA, *Haze over Korea*,  
[http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/NaturalHazards/natural\\_hazards\\_v2.php3?img\\_id=13927](http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/NaturalHazards/natural_hazards_v2.php3?img_id=13927), diakses pada 26 Oktober 2017.

NASA, *NASA Data Links Indonesian Wildfire Flare-Up to Recent El Nino*,  
[http://www.nasa.gov/centers/goddard/news/topstory/2007/el\\_nino\\_wildfire.html](http://www.nasa.gov/centers/goddard/news/topstory/2007/el_nino_wildfire.html) diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

NASA Earth Observatory, *Smoke Engulfs Singapore*, 21 Juni 2013,  
<http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/IOTD/view.php?id=81431> diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

*Pollutant Standard Index Wikipedia, PSI Table*,  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollutant\\_Standards\\_Index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollutant_Standards_Index) diakses pada 30 Oktober 2019.

*Pollutant Standard Index Wikipedia, What is Pollutant Standard Index?*,  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollutant\\_Standards\\_Index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollutant_Standards_Index) diakses pada 30 Oktober 2017.

*Reuters at Yahoo News, Rain clears haze in SE Asia*,  
[https://news.yahoo.com/s/nm/20061027/sc\\_nm/environment\\_indonesia\\_haze\\_dc](https://news.yahoo.com/s/nm/20061027/sc_nm/environment_indonesia_haze_dc) diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Saipantribune.com, *Indon haze spreads to NMI*,  
[www.saipantribune.com/newsstory.aspx?cat=1&newsID=61706](http://www.saipantribune.com/newsstory.aspx?cat=1&newsID=61706), diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Sekaran, Kohilah dan Syafique Shuib, *Haze: Netizens from four countries share their gripe*, Astro Awani, 12 September 2015,  
<http://english.astroawani.com/malaysia-news/haze-netizens-four-countries-share-their-gripe-73010> diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Then, Stephen 17 Juli 2019, *Forest fires flare up again in parts of Sarawak*, The Star,  
<https://www.thestar.com.my/news/nation/2019/07/17/forest-fires-flare-up-again-in-parts-of-sarawak/>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

*The Straits Times, Haze envelopes parts of Riau province in Indonesia*, 30 Juni 2015,  
<http://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/haze-envelopes-parts-of-riau-province-in-indonesia>, diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019..

*The Economist*, *Why is South-East Asia's annual haze so hard to deal with?.* 7 July 2013, <https://www.economist.com/blogs/economist-explains/2013/07/economist-explains-3>, diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

*The Haze Was so Bad in 1961, Singaporeans Thought That a Nuclear Bomb Had Exploded*, <https://thekopi.co/2019/09/17/haze-1961/>, diakses pada 3 Maret 2020.

Then, Stephen (17 Juli 2019), *Forest fires flare up again in parts of Sarawak*, *The Star*, <https://www.thestar.com.my/news/nation/2019/07/17/forest-fires-flare-up-again-in-parts-of-sarawak/>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

Wahyudi Soeriaatmadja, *et.al*, *Riau Declares Emergency as Haze Worsens*, *The Straits Times*, 15 September 2015, <http://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/riau-declares-emergency-as-haze-worsens> diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Wahyudi Soeriaatmadja, *Thick haze grounds firefighting copters*, *The Straits Times*, <http://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/thick-haze-grounds-firefighting-copters> diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Wahyudi Soeriaatmadja, *Thousands flee Pekanbaru as haze hits record high*, *The Straits Times*, 15 September 2015, <http://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/thousands-flee-pekanbaru-as-haze-hits-record-high>, diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Wikipedia, 2013 Haze, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Satellite\\_image\\_of\\_2013\\_Southeast\\_Asian\\_haze\\_-\\_20130619.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Satellite_image_of_2013_Southeast_Asian_haze_-_20130619.jpg), diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Wikipedia, *ASEAN Definition*, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Association\\_of\\_Southeast\\_Asian\\_Nations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Association_of_Southeast_Asian_Nations), diakses pada 10 Oktober 2019.

Yahoo News, *Haze in Singapore hits PSI all-time record high of 371*, <http://sg.news.yahoo.com/haze-reaches--unhealthy--level-in-singapore-085448213.html>, diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.

Yulisman, Linda, 14 Agustus 2019, *Indonesia steps up fight against fires as hot spots increase*, *The Straits Times*, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.



### **Peraturan dan Undang-Undang**

The ASEAN Agreement on Transboundary Haze Pollution.

UU No. 41 Tahun 1999 tentang Kehutanan.

UU No. 32 Tahun 2009 tentang Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup.

UU No. 39 Tahun 2014 tentang Perkebunan.

Instruksi Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 11 Tahun 2015 Tentang Peningkatan Pengendalian Kebakaran Hutan dan Lahan.